1. The self-fulfilling prophecy is that if we __________ something to happen in a certain way, our expectation will tend to ________________. 

2. How were the Clever Hans findings related to psychological research?
   
a. This threat to the validity of a psychological experiment is called the ________________________________.

3. In the double-blind method, the experimenters who ___________________________ with the participants are _____________________ of the hypotheses of the study.

4. What did Robert Rosenthal suspect would happen in his study on elementary school teachers and their students?
   
a. What did the results of the study end up being?

5. Which of Rosenthal’s possible explanations for why the self-fulfilling prophecy was not demonstrated in the higher grade levels did you find to be the most plausible? Explain why.

6. In the Chaiken, Sigler, and Derlega study involving videotaping teacher-student interactions, what were some of the ways teachers favored the supposed “bright” students in class?

7. In recent decades, researchers have charged that many standard tests used to assess the intelligence of children contain a ______________ or ________________.

8. True or false (circle one): Many school districts have instituted a moratorium on routine intelligence testing and the use of intelligence test scores until new tests are developed (or old ones updated) to be valid and bias free.

9. What recent application involving Rosenthal’s research did you find most interesting? Why?